

FIG. 1A

Single quantum dot spectra

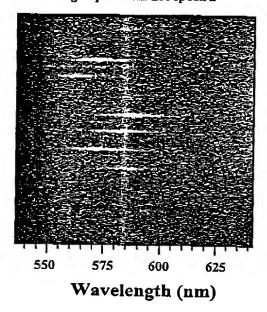


FIG. 1B

FIG. 2A



FIG. 2B B) 10¹ 107 Ensemble Intensity Average Emission Intensity 10⁶ Count Number 10² Single copy counting 10ⁱ 100 10-6 10-3 10-6 10-5 10-2 10-4 10-1 10° 10¹ Concentration

FIG. 2C

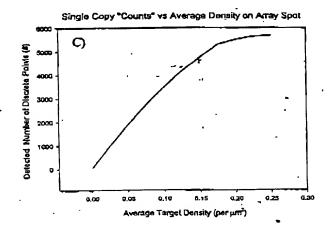


FIG. 3A

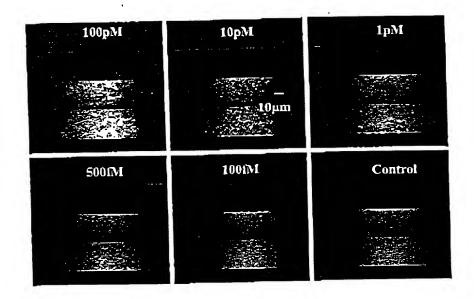


FIG. 3B

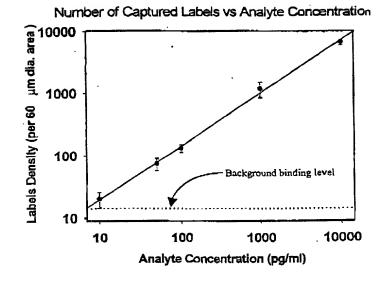


FIG. 4A

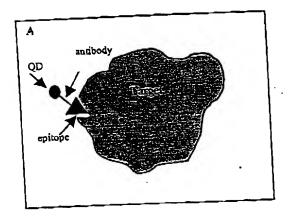
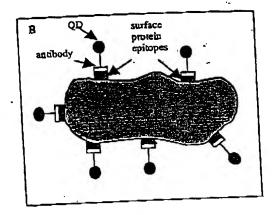


FIG. 4B



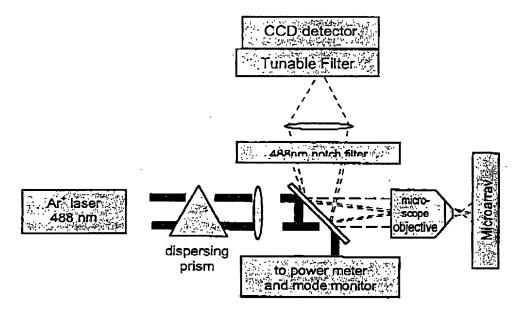


FIG. 5

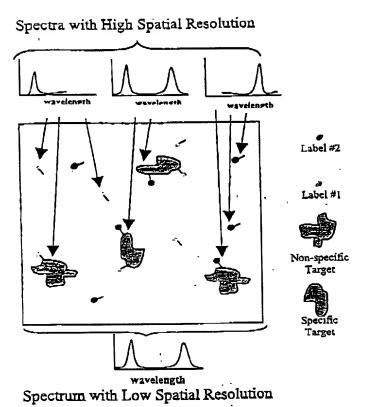


FIG. 6

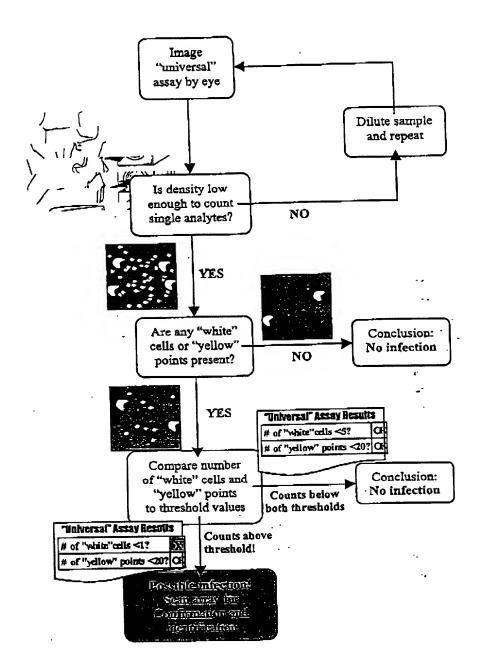


FIG. 7

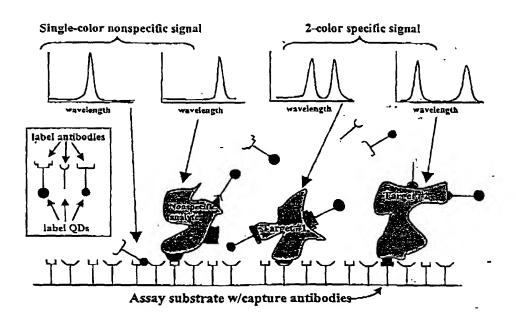


FIG. 9

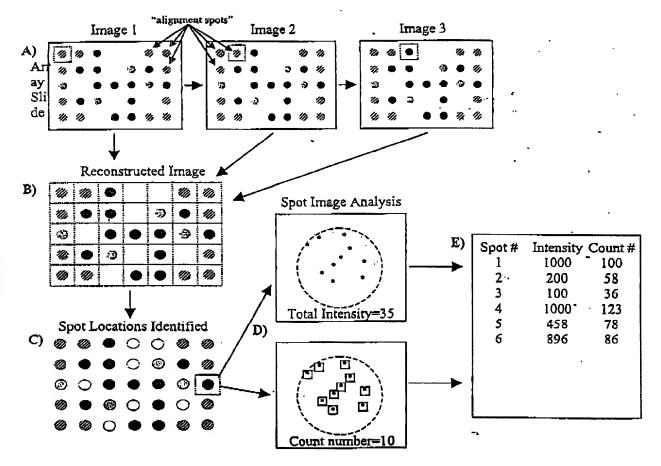


FIG. 8

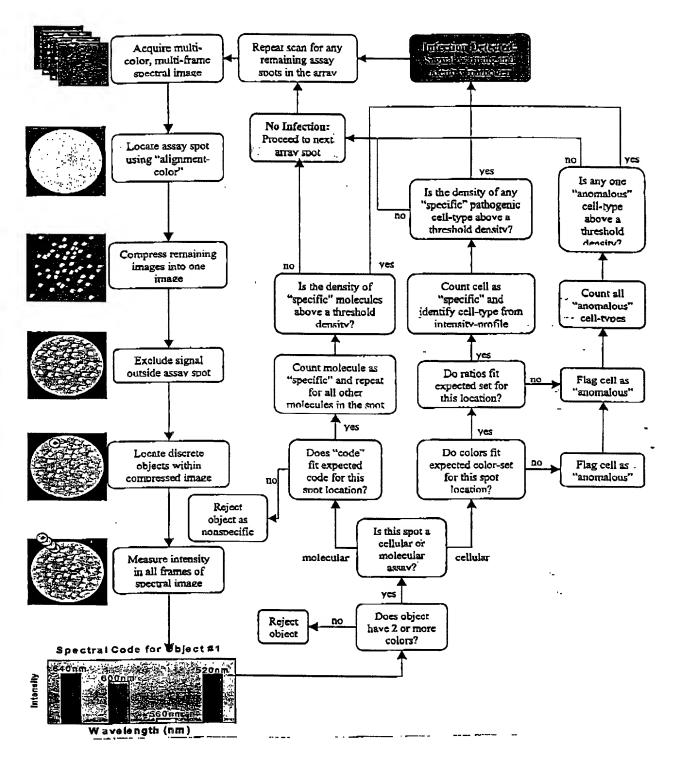


FIG. 10

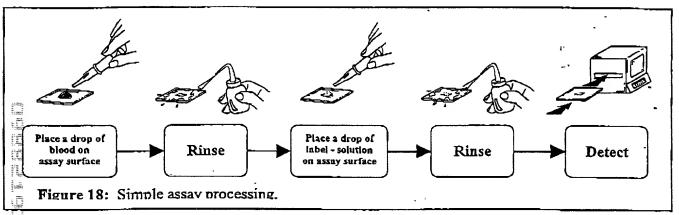
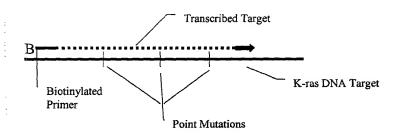
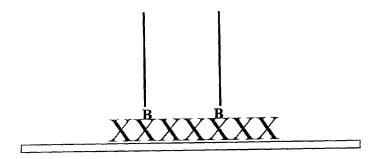


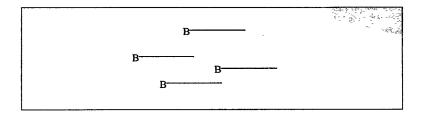
FIG. 11



FIG_12



F1G-13



FIG_ 14

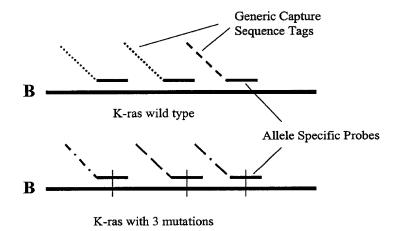


FIG. 15

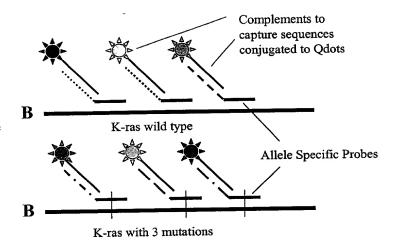
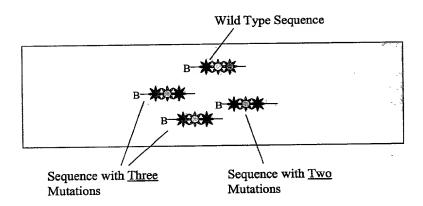


FIG- 16



F1G-17